

2018 Native Plant Sale - Plant Information Guide

<u>Plant</u>	<u>Drainage</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Planting location</u>	<u>Fruits and Flowers</u>	<u>Deer Resistant?</u>
serviceberry	moist	FS	5-10 m	open rocky sites	small white flowers, small purple fruits	no
red osier dogwood	dry to moist	FS to PSh	3 m	open woodlands, streams and bordering swamps	small white flowers, white berries	no
bush honeysuckle	dry to moist	PSh	1 m	forested sites	yellow flowers in June or July	no
pussy willow	moist	FS	2 - 6 m	wet areas, roadside ditches	catkins (male catkins are ornamental ones)	yes
common ninebark	dry to fresh	FS	2 - 3m	sandy or rocky shores of rivers or lakes, edges of thickets	white flowers in clusters in summer	??
white snowberry	dry	FS	1 m	sandy or open rocky areas	small pink or white flowers in summer, small white berries	no
pagoda dogwood	dry to fresh	FS to PSh	4 - 6 m	thickets, open woods, hillsides	small white flowers in spring, dark blue berries in late summer	no
beaked hazel	dry to moist	FS to PSh	3 - 4 m	all forest types except nutrient poor conifer forests	catkins in spring, produces round, hard-shelled nuts in fall	no
common elderberry	wet/moist	FS to PSh	3 m	swamps, roadsides, forest edges	small white flowers, purple/black round berry-like drupes in fall	no
American highbush cranberry	moist to dry	FS to PSh	3 - 4 m	cool open woods, along streams, swamps	white flowers in clusters, red fruits	no
ostrich fern	moist	FS to PSh	1.5 m	moist forested sites, along streams and riverbanks	fruiting stalks; spreads by underground rhizomes	yes
marginal wood fern	dry to moist	FS to PSh	75 cm	upland hardwood forests	spore clusters on underside of leaves	yes

maidenhair fern	fresh to moist	FS to PSh	60 cm	loamey to clayey upland hardwood forests	spore clusters along upper margin of sub-leaflets, turns golden in fall	yes
round-lobed hepatica	dry to moist	PSh	5 to 15 cm	hardwood forests	blue, pink or white flowers in early spring	??
Jack-in-the-pulpit	fresh to moist	PSh	60 cm	open moist woods, swampy areas	purplish "spathe and spadix" in spring	yes
wintergreen	dry to fresh	FS to Sh	5 - 15 cm	rocky to clayey upland sites, also wet organic sites	white urn-shaped flowers with 5 lobes in June; round, berry-like capsules in September; evergreen	no
white trillium	moist todry	PS to Sh	20 to 40 cm	sandy/coarse loamy hardwood forests	white to pinkish flowers in May	no
red trillium	moist to dry	PS to Sh	15 to 40 cm	sandy/coarse loamy hardwood forests	maroon-red flowers in May	no
sneezeweed	moist	FS	60 cm - 1 m	forests, fields, open areas; requires a damp site	yellow, daisy-like flowers with fan shaped disks flowering in late summer, attract pollinators	??
wild ginger	moist to fresh	PSh	10 cm	sandy/coarse loamy hardwood forests	purplish-brown flowers in April or May	no
wild leek	fresh to moist	PSh to Sh	15 to 60 cm	loamy to clayey tolerant hardwood stands, moderate calcareous sites	white flowers in terminal clusters in June/July; leaves die back in summer before flowering	yes
bottle gentain	moist to wet	PSh to Sh	30 - 60 cm	shaded sites, shores, damp meadows	Purplish flowers stay closed and bloom August to October	??
sweet ox eye	dry to moist	FS to PSh	50 150 cm	woodlands, forest edges, meadows	yellow/orange flowers, bloom June to September, attract pollinators	yes
blue flag iris	moist to wet	FS to PSh	60 - 90 cm	shorelines; prefers average to wet conditions, tolerates standing water	blue/violet, flag-like flowers with yellow at the ends of stems in mid spring	yes

wild geranium	moist	PSh to Sh	30 - 60 cm	tolerant, woodland edges, dappled meadows, woodland edges	showy pink five petaled flowers in clusters of 2-5 at the ends of branches, blooms April to July	??
Cardinal flower	fresh to moist	PSh	90 cm	adaptable, prefers rich soils, shorelines	showy scarlet flowers in mid summer/fall	??
wild beebalm	dry to fresh	FS to PSh	1 m	prefers well drained soils, not particular to soil type	fragrant pink flowers from mid-summer to fall, attract pollinators	yes
common milkweed	well-drained	FS to PSh	1.5 m	pastures, roadsides, ditches and old fields, disturbed areas; spreads rapidly by rhizomes	sweet-scented lavender flowers in mid-summer; attracts monarch butterflies & caterpillars	yes
black-eyed Susan	dry to medium	FS to PSh	up to 1 m	meadows, native gardens, open woods; self-seeding biennial	bright yellow flowers bloom over most of summer	??
fireweed	dry to moist	FS to PSh	2 m	upland pine, mixed wood forests, roadsides, open areas	deep pink or purplish flowers, blooms July/August, attracts pollinators	no
blue lobelia	moist to wet	FS to PSh	up to 1 m	clay, loam, or sand in open habitats	showy, bright blue flowers in the axils of leafy bracts	??
cutleaf coneflower	moist	PSh	1 to 2 m	moist forests, meadows and thickets, riverbanks, fields and pastures	yellow, daisy-like flowers flower in summer, attract pollinators	??
blue-eyed grass	moist	FS	10 to 60 cm	ditches, damp clearings	violet-blue flowers in June or July; not a grass!	??
big bluestem (grass)	dry	FS	1 - 2 m	meadows, open fields, open areas	blooms in late summer	yes
Canada wild rye (grass)	moist to fresh	FS to PSh	60 cm - 1.2 m	variety of soil types in open meadow habitats	heavy, whiskery, nodding seed heads in early fall	yes
prairie dropseed (grass)	dry to medium	FS	60 cm	variety of soil types in open meadow habitats	rusty-tan flowers in late summer/early fall	yes

white pine	moist to dry	FS	up to 30 m	upland sites, occasionally lowland	cones	yes
red pine	well drained to moderate	FS	up to 24 m	upland sites	cones	yes
white spruce	well drained to moderate	FS	up to 24 m	upland sites	cones	yes
white cedar	moist to dry	FS to PSh	up to 15 m	upland or lowland sites	cones	no
red maple	well drained to moist	FS to PSh	up to 30 m	upland or lowland forested sites	reddish flowers in spring, maple keys in summer/fall	no
red oak	well drained to moderate	FS to PSh	up to 24 m	shallow upland sites	acorns	no
white birch	moist to dry	FS to PSh	up to 15 m	upland or lowland sites	catkins	no
staghorn sumac	dry	FS	up to 6 m	open fields, slopes, rocky ridges	flowers in terminal clusters 13 to 25 cm long, fruit red drupe with a coating of red bristly hairs	yes