

Native Plant Sale - Plant Information Guide 2017

	Soil/Drainage	Sun	Mature height	Planting location	Fruits & Flowers	Deer resistant?
Serviceberry	moist	FS	5 - 10 m	open rocky sites	small white flowers, small purple fruits	no
Red osier dogwood	dry to moist	FS to PSh	3 m	open woodlands, streams and bordering swamps	small white flowers, white berries	no
Bush honeysuckle	dry to moist	PSh	1 m	forested sites	yellow flowers	no
Northern wild raisin	dry to moist	FS	5 m	hardwood stands to conifer swamps	small white flowers, blue/black berries in fall	no
Pussy willow	moist	FS	2 – 6 m	wet areas, roadside ditches	catkins (male catkins are the ornamental ones)	yes
Common ninebark	dry to fresh	FS	2 to 3 m	shores of rivers or lakes, edges of thickets	white lowers in clusters in summer	??
White snowberry	dry	FS	1 m	sandy or rocky open areas	small pink or white flowers in summer, fruits small white berries	no
Pagoda dogwood	dry to fresh	FS/PSh	4 - 6 m	thickets, open woods, hillsides	small white flowers in spring, dark blue berries in late summer	no
Beaked hazel	dry to moist	FS to FSh	3 - 4 m	all stand types, except nutrient poor black spruce organic sites	catkins in spring, produces round, hard-shelled nuts in fall	no
Common elderberry	wet/moist	FS to PSh	3 m	swamps, roadsides, forest edges	small white flowers, purple/black round berry-like drupes in fall	no
Ostrich fern	moist	PSh/S	1.5 m	moist forested sites, along streams and riverbanks	fruiting stalks; spreads by underground rhizomes	yes
Marginal wood fern	dry to moist	PSh/S	75 cm	upland hardwood forests	spore clusters on underside of leaves	yes
Maidenhair fern	fresh to moist	PSh/S	60 cm	loamy to clayey upland tolerant hardwood stands	spore clusters along upper margin of sub-leaflets, turns golden in fall	yes
Christmas fern	fresh to moist	PSh to FS	10 - 60 cm	tolerant hardwood stands	Spore clusters on underside of leaflets	yes
Blue cohosh	dry to moist	PSh/S	.3 to .8 m	hardwood forests	small flowers in early spring; 2 berry like seeds	yes
Big bluestem	Dry	FS	1 - 2 m	meadows, fields, open areas	blooms late summer	yes
Round-lobed hepatica	dry to moist	PS	5 to 15 cm	hardwood forests	blue, pink or white flowers in early spring	??
New England aster	dry to fresh	FS	1.5 m	open areas, fields, roadsides	purple flowers in late summer	yes
Jack-in-the-pulpit	fresh to moist	PSh	60 cm	open moist woods, swampy areas	purplish “spathe and spadix” in spring	yes
Canada mayflower	dry to moist	FS to PSh	25 cm	all soil textures and stand types	small white flowers, 4 petals bloom May/June, speckled red round berries ripen in July	no
Wild beebalm	dry to fresh	FS to PSh	1 m	tolerant, prefers well drained soils, not particular to soil type	Fragrant pink flowers from mid-summer to fall, attract pollinators	yes
Purple coneflower	dry to moist	FS	1 m	tolerant, adaptable to dry and moist conditions	lightly scented large purple/pink flowers with bronze eyes at the end of stems, attract pollinators	yes

	Drainage	Sun	Mature height	Planting location	Fruits & Flowers	Deer resistant?
Wintergreen	dry to fresh	FS to Sh	5 - 15 cm	rocky to clayey upland sites, also wet organic sites	White urn-shaped flowers with 5 lobes in June, round, berry-like capsule in September	no
White trillium	moist to dry	PS to Sh	20 - 40 cm	sandy/coarse loamy tolerant hardwood stands	White to pinkish flowers in May	no
Red trillium	moist to dry	PS to Sh	15 - 40 cm	sandy/coarse loamy tolerant hardwood stands and swamps	Maroon-red flowers in May	no
Sneezeweed	moist	FS	60 cm -1 m	requires a damp site	Yellow, daisy-like flowers with fan shaped disks flowering in late summer, attract pollinators	??
Wild leek	fresh to moist	FS to PSh	15 - 60 cm	loamy to clayey tolerant hardwood stands, moderate calcareous sites	White flowers in terminal clusters in June/July	yes
Bottle gentain	moist/wet	PSh to Sh	30 - 60 cm	shaded sites, shores, damp meadows	Purpleish flowers stay closed and bloom August to October	??
Sweet oxeeye	dry to moist	FS to PSh	50-150 cm	woodland, forest edge, meadow	yellow/orange flowers, bloom June to September, attract pollinators	yes
Blue flag iris	moist/wet	FS to PSh	60 - 90 cm	prefers average to wet conditions, tolerates standing water, shoreline	blue/violet, flag-like flowers with yellow at the ends of stems in mid spring	yes
Wild geranium	moist	PSh to Sh	30 - 60 cm	tolerant, woodland edges, dappled meadows, woodland edges	showy pink five petaled flowers in clusters of 2-5 at the ends of branches, bloom April to July	??
Fireweed	dry to moist	FS to PSh	2 m	Upland pine, intolerant hardwood mixedwood stands, roadsides	deep pink, purplish, bloom July/August, attract pollinators	no
Virginia mountain mint	moist	FS to PSh	60 - 90 cm	stream edges, moist bluffs	tiny, white, mint-like flowers, arranged in small, dense clusters, bloom July/August	??
Cardinal flower	fresh to moist	PS	90 cm	adaptable, prefers rich soils, shorelines	showy scarlet flowers in mid summer/fall	??
White pine	moist to dry	FS	up to 30 m	upland sites, occasionally lowland	cones	yes
Red pine	well to moderate	FS	up to 24 m	upland sites	cones	yes
White spruce	well to moderate	FS	up to 24 m	upland sites	cones	yes
White cedar	poor	FS to PSh	up to 15 m	upland or lowland sites	cones	no
Red oak	well to moderate	FS to PSh	up to 24 m	shallow upland sites	acorns	no
White birch	moist to dry	FS to PSh	Up to 24 m	upland or lowland sites	catkins	no
American highbush cranberry	moist to dry	FS to PSh	3 to 4 m	cool open woods, along streams, around swamps	white flowers in clusters, red fruits	no
Nannyberry	wet to moist	FS to PSh	6 m	Swamps and marshes, along sores and edges of thickets and woods	white, sweet-scented flowers,	no